**CHAPTER 2**

**THE FRENCH IN NORTH AMERICA**

What kind of society did the French colonists create in their North America Colonies?



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| **7.1.3**: Students will compare and contrast diverse social and economic structures within the societies of Aboriginal, French and British peoples in pre-Confederation Canada by exploring and reflecting upon the following questions and issues: |
| 7.1.3.3: What were the social and economic factors of European imperialism?  7.1.3.4: In what ways did European imperialism impact the social and economic structures  of Aboriginal societies?  7.1.3.5: How was European imperialism responsible for the development of Acadia, New  French and British settlements?  7.1.3.6: Who were the key figures in the French exploration and settlement of North  America?  7.1.3.7: What roles did the Royal Government and the Catholic Church play in the social  structure of New France (i.e., governor, intendant, Jesuits, religious  congregations)? |

**VOCABULARY**

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| TERM | DEFINITION |
| **Acadians** |  |
| **Bishop** |  |
| **Canadiens** |  |
| **Citizens** |  |
| **Colony** |  |
| **Coureurs**  **de bois** |  |
| **Empire** |  |
| **Governor** |  |
| **Habitants** |  |
| **Imperialism** |  |
| **Intendant** |  |
| **Monopoly** |  |
| **Seigneurial**  **System** |  |
| **Sovereign**  **Council** |  |
| **Norse \***  **(Pg.33)** |  |
| **Petroglyphs \***  **(pg. 36)** |  |
| **Scurvy \***  **(pg. 37)** |  |
| **Silk Road\***  **(pg. 33)** |  |
| **Trade Monopoly\***  **(pg. 39)** |  |
|  |  |

IMPERIALSIM

KEY CONCEPT:

When Europeans first came to North America, they created new settlements called colonies. A **COLONY** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

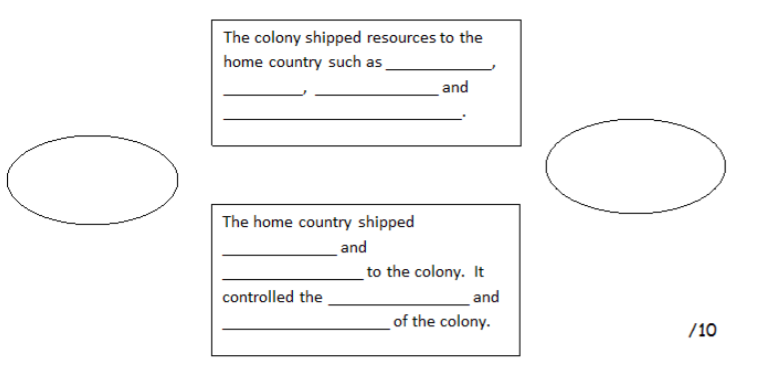
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Up until the mid-1900s, many countries in Europe, Asia and the Middle East claimed colonies around the globe. The earliest colonists in Canada came from **France**. They are the ancestors of most Francophone Canadians today.

**EMPIRES** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Colonies had no independence, meaning that the people living in a colony did not have control of their political or economic affairs. Decisions about their future were usually made by the home country. This system of countries extending their control over other nations is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. For centuries, much of the world was ruled by imperial powers. It was within this framework that Canada became a country.

**How did New France get started? Fill in the flow chart using page 31 as your guide. Draw the arrows as well.**

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**EUROPEAN IMPERIALISM**

Why did the Europeans want to find a water route from Asia to Europe?

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| List the 4 reasons that the imperial countries of Europe wanted to expand their empires and briefly explain each one. | |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |



**FRANCE TAKES AN INTEREST IN NORTH AMERICA**

**JACQUES CARTIER**

1. What year did Cartier set out to find a passage from North America to Asia?

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1. How many ships did Cartier sail with?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Where did Cartier land after 20 days at sea?

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1. Who were the first group Cartier met (they were paddling in their canoes)?

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1. Why did Cartier sail farther up the St. Lawrence?

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1. Why did Cartier and his crew die when they tried to stay the winter near Stadacona?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What was the cure for scurvy?

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1. In 1542, where did Cartier set up a colony?

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1. Read the last paragraph on page 38 of your textbook. What is the most important contribution that Cartier succeeded in?

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**FRANCE EXPANDS ITS EMPIRE**

What were the two reasons that King Louis wanted to build a colony in North America?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why did King Louis set up trade monopolies? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Who were the first French pioneers?**



What 2 jobs did Champlain do? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

In 1605, where did de Monts establish a settlement?

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What jobs did the Acadians do to survive in their new land?

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Later on, de Monts and Champlain started another new settlement that came from the Algonquin word meaning “the place where the river narrows”. What do we call that site today?

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Why do you think Champlain is called the founder of New France?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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 **Coureurs de Bois**

What does the term coureurs de bois mean in English?

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How do you know that these adventurers were VERY INTELLIGENT?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| Why the young French men were lured into the fur trade | | |
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How did these men help with the exploration of the new land? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**RADISSON & GROSEILLIERS**

These 2 courerurs de bois were the first men to travel to the far end of Lake Superior. Along the way they claimed land for France. In 1670 they travelled to **HUDSON BAY** because they were looking for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ animals.

The biggest accomplishment Radisson and Groseilliers had was to start a fur trading business. What was the name of their company?

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| **DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES ABOUT LAND** |
| When people from France explored new land, what was their goal? |
| What did the First Nations people believe about the land and its resources? |
| Why did the population of New France grow very slowly? |

**ECONOMY & GOVERNMENT IN NEW FRANCE**

What two products made France richer and richer? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Since people did not want to settle in New France, King Louis XIV set up a **SOVEREIGN** **COUNCIL** to govern the colony. It was made up of three key officials. Name the 3 officials and give a brief description of their responsibilities.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE CATHOLIC CHURCH: the main religion of France and New France**

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| 3 groups of people who went to New France to help build the colony. | | |
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| What were some of their jobs? | | |

What was the most important goal of the church? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

How did the Church get money to do its work? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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This is called a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

What was the special order of missionaries called? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(They wrote a series of journals about their work and travels.)

**Filles du Roi**

What does filles du rois mean in English? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

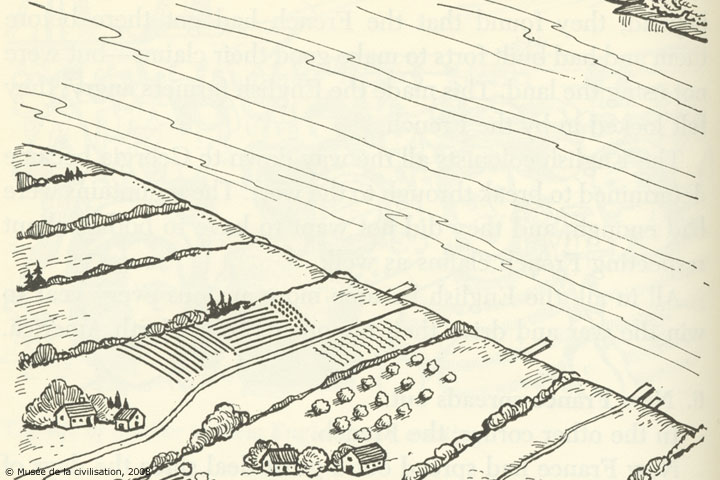
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why did the colony need women to marry the male colonists? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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How much did the population grow in 14 years? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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**Seigneurial System**

What did the king give the nobles (seigneurs)?

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\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What did the seigneur have to do in return for the piece of land?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Why did the habitants want to be along the St. Lawrence River? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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| The seigneur and habitant had duties to each other. What did each person have to do? | |
| Seigneur: | Habitant: |

**THROUGH HARD WORK**

**AND PESERVERANCE,**

**THE CITIZENS OF NEW FRANCE**

**LAID THE FOUNDATIONS**

**OF CANADA!**